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F.O. 371

1947

PALKSTINE

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PALESTINE

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Last Paper.

Received in Registry 67 M 1947

NOP.P.

Dated

References.

(Print.)

(How disposed of.)

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Next Paper.

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Returnet prom Private Scenting 8 February

The Secretary of State.

PALESTINE.

Constitution of the I.R.O.

1. At the meeting of the Anglo-Arab Conference on February 4, Faris Bey Khouri quoted the following resolution of the United Nations General Assembly, concerning the International Refugee Organisation:-

"The Organisation should endeavour to carry out its functions in such a way as to avoid disturbing friendly relations between nations. In the pursuit of this objective, the Organisation should exercise special care in cases in which the re-establishment or resettlement of refugees or displaced persons might be contemplated either in countries contiguous to their respective countries of origin or in non-self governing countries.

The Organisation should give due weight among other factors to any evidence of genuine apprehension and concern felt in regard to such plans in the former case by the country of origin of the persons involved or, in the latter case, by the indigenous population of the non-self governing country in question." (United Nations Journal, No. 73, page 872)

2. Legally speaking, the resolution applies only to the activities of the I.R.O., and has no bearing on the regulation by His Majesty's Government of Jewish immigration/

40

immigration into Palestine.

3. Nevertheless it would be difficult to contend that no account should be taken, in dealing with immigration into Palestine, of the principles which have been endorsed by the United Nations in relation to refugee migration generally.

HBeeley.

6th February, 1947.

A .

The Secretary of State.

Jewish Immigration into Palestine and the U.K.

1. Palestine.

The White Paper of 1939 provided for a further final 75,000 Jewish immigrants, after which any further immigration was to be dependent upon Arab consent.

By December 1945, the quota of 75,000 was exhausted.

Since no decision had then been taken on a long term policy in Palestine, the Government decided to permit Jewish immigration to continue at the rate at which it had been proceeding until then, namely 1,500 per month.

This rate of Jewish immigration is still being maintained. Under this interim arrangement we have already admitted 21,000 Jewish immigrants into Palestine in excess of the quota laid down in the White Paper of 1939.

2. The United Kingdom.

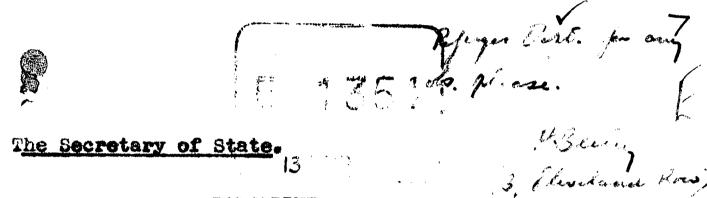
In the ten year period 1933-1943, there was a net immigration into this country of 65,000 Jews. In other words, there were 65,000 Jewish refugees here at the end

o (

of 1943, apart from those who had spent some time in this country and then emigrated again to other countries. Later figures are not available but it is unlikely that there has been much Jewish immigration into the United Kingdom since 1943.

MBeeley

6th February, 1947.



PALESTINE.

Constitution of the I.R.O.

At the meeting of the Anglo-Arab Conference on February 4, Faris Bey Khouri quoted the following resolution of the United Nations General Assembly, concerning the International Refugee Organisation:-

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6th February, 1947.

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the preparatory (according to the \$2.0), which opens today in Laws anne, to try to get things aftered, on the lives indicated in para?

I this memo, but he has not likely to have an energ job. He 8 demands agrees that it might should be present the lies hand if the S.I. I. were to send a personal message to his Cheudel on the cubicet. In view fother political ransiderations involved the 8 demands asked that backer Deht should put up a paper to the B.I. S. and I submit a separate minute and draft accordingly.

The minutes on E 3012/4 are also relivant

5 this prestion. It seems to me that we want to
consider all possible action that can be taken
to handing the activities of A.T.D.C., in staly,
in Germany & austria (esp: in the U.S. gover) in
Noumaina & Hungary as a part of the intercine
dive we are developing to check ittegal immeration.
If an interdeposit mental committee is formed, this would
be one of the paints on which it chould consentiate,

lefujer Deft . s.

7. P.P. 7.0. Menute 30/4 --- -- M' farrar 3/1

vecen 29.5

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1 2 3 & 5 6 Reference:- FO 571 / 6189

Private Geretary. Please see the Soff's minute on the attached fraper. There was no delay in the typing of the minute which was dietated lig me late on the evening of april 30th and typed out early on the May 1 St. We realised that the liberaum & lis J. Rendel myst not reach him until after the Minister of Pate had left Geneva. and mentingers and we therefore gave a copy of the minute to the Rob To take to Geneva with him and the Butter sent the Minister / Norte the attached personal litegram. Now see M/ State: Januar The S. 06 S.is tel- went off this morning. Mythe 315.

I.R.O. Preparatory Commission, Lausanne.

At a meeting in Refugee Department on April 26th it was agreed between Mr Edmonds and Mr Boothby (for Refugee Department), Mr Beith of Hastern Department, and Mr Goodchild and Mr McCoombe of Economic Warfare Department, that the attached Memorandum should serve as an instruction to the United Kingdom Delegation to the Preparatory Commission of the I.R.O.

2. Economic Warfare Department agreed to approach the United States Government regarding the Swedish contribution to I.R.O. by telegrem in the ABANDON Series.

3. One copy of the Memorandum has been taken by Mr Boothby to the Lausanne meeting.

E 3537 / 2020 23th April, 1947.

MEMORANDUM.

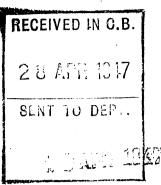
At its meeting at Lausanne on the lat May, the I.R.O. Preparatory Commission will be discussing inter alia the transfer to I.R.O. by the I.G.C. of the latter's functions under the Five Power Agreement of June, 1946, for the implementation of Article VIII of the Final Act of the Paris Agreement on Reparations.

2. Under the Five Power Agreement the I.G.C. or its successor is responsible for the disbursement of funds for the rehabilitation and resettlement of non-repatriable victims of German action. These funds come from the following sources:-

- (a) All non-monetary gold found in Germany.
- (b) A share of the proceeds of German assets in neutral countries (\$25. million.).
- (c) The assets in neutral countries of all victims of German action who died without heirs.
- 3. Under the terms of the Five Power Agreement 90% of (a) and (b) and 95% of (c) are specifically reserved for Jews.
- 4. In the directive consequent upon the Agreement sent to the I.G.C.R. by the French Government, the Jewish Agency and A.J.D.C. are named as the agencies by whom this money is to be expended on schemes approved by the I.G.C.R. or its successor. The remainder is left at the disposal of I.G.C.R. itself.
- from continuing, since even with the strictest safeguards against misuse of these funds, the A.J.D.C. and Jewish Agency will still be assisted in their attitude towards Jewish exodus to Palestine.
- 6. Instead of having to use their own money on legal humanitarian schemes of rehabilitation, they can use the reparations money, thus leaving them with that much more money to assist illegal emigration. It is also clearly inequitable that a sum est disproportionate to the needs of the living should go to the Jews who represent about 20% of the displaced persons population.
- 7. It is therefore suggested that when this question is brought before I.R.O. we should insist that I.R.O. should only take over the I.G.C.'s functions in this matter on the following conditions:
 - (a) That there shall be no discrimination in the allocation of such funds to schemes of rehabilitation and resettlement.
 - (b) That the I.R.O. shall disburse such funds on its own account and shall not make use of any other agency for the purpose.
 - (c) Subject to the consent of the governments of the United Kingdom, United States and France, any member state of I.R.O. pledged to contribute through the proceeds of German assets in that country to the objects set forth in Article VIII of the Reparations Agreement, may, if it so requests, make its first year contribution to I.R.O. out of such proceeds and its liability under that pledge be deemed to be reduced by such an amount.

This latter proposal is simed at getting countries like Sweden and Switzerland to join I.R.O. The former is certainly holding out in the hope that this proposal will be agreed to. If these two countries were to join I.R.O., it would be able to come into existence, since they would, with Belgium, take fifteen members and 75% of the operational Budget (assuming that Switzerland pays 1.92% reserved for "New Members"). This may

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tempt the Preparatory Commission, especially if I.R.O.'s chances of success look none too rosy. Once we can get them to agree to this, we are free to re-negotiate an agreement on Article VIII.

25th April, 1947.

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At its conting at ismanne on the lat May, the I.R.O. Proposetory Consistation will be discusping interesting the trensfor to I.R.C. by the I.C.C. of the letter's finetime under the Pive Coops Aprendent of June 1940, for the imple-Wiredown's on the personal com-

- C. Onder two Pive Comer Greenent the 1.6.6. a. 1ta accommon to responsible for the disburnament of funde for the rehabilitation and reactilement of non-repatriable victims of German cotion. Thene funds found from the Zallowing couross -
 - (a) All non-monetary gold found in Certain.
 - (b) A nibre of the proceeds of German Assets in neutral countries (and anillion.).
 - (a) The amount in neutral countries of all victims of German section who died without beirs.
- Under the terms of the corts Aprocount Oct of (a) and (b) and 90% of (c) are up alliquily renerved for Jern.
- (d) In the directive comemon on apon the Areason neat to the I.O.C.R. by the French Covernson, the Joseph Apendy and .J.D.C. ere named on the premeter by whom thin coney is to be excited on solution a proved by the I.C.C.D. or Ita nuccensor. The restinger is left at the disposal of i.d.C.R. ituelf.
- A. The new mont navious to try and you not this atote of officien from continuing, alone even with the attletent eme-Courte a plant alone of these funds, the S.J.D.C. and Jewish Agancy will still be same too in the deviate expense to streeting.
- d. Instead of haring to the their own money on le al and bear of teriorilitation, they can use the to end of liegal engration. It is also clearly inequireble that a must be disproportionate to the secon of the living phould go to leve who segrenent about 20% of the chep seed powerm population.
- T. It is there are suggested that when this question is brought bolore I.R.C. we abould for at that I.R.C. abouild only take ever the I.O.C. 's Cunctions in this motter on the relleving conditions :
 - a) Their those shall be no discriming in in the ollocetion at a sub funda to achorso of chashiliteriion and monettlenent.
 - (b) That the I.M.C. aboll disbures out funds on its own ecount and shall not make use of any other spency for the ourpose.
 - (c) That any future payments of auch funds by sauber states of T.R.C. shall be counted as, or towards, their contribution to I.R.C.

This latter pro owel is almo at pesting countries like Specien and switzerland to join I.R.C. The Species is correctally

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holding out in the hope that this proposel will be agreed to. If these two countries were to join I.R.O. it would be able to come into existence, since they would, with Relgium, make fifteen members and 70% of the operational Budget. (somuting that Buttmerland pays 1.98% reserved for ' New Mombers'). This may tempt the Properstory Commission, especially if I.R.C. 's chances of ancoses look none too rosy. Once we can get them to agree to this, we are gree to negotiate on Agreement on Article VIII.

94th April, 1947.

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ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION INTO PALESTINE

The present minute explains how, under present arrangements relating to the functioning of the inter-Governmental Committee for Refugees (and its eventual successor the International Refugee Organisation) large sums of money are likely to become progressively available to the Jewish Agency and the American Joint Distribution Committee, for the assistance of Jewish displaced persons. In the light of what we now know of the activities of these two Jewish bodies, it can be taken for granted that a considerable amount of this money will be used either indirectly or even directly for the purpose of illegal immigration.

Under the Five Power Agreement of June 1946 for the implementation of Article VIII of the final Act of the Paris Agreement on Reparations, it is provided that the Intergovernmental Committee or its successor is responsible for the disbursement of funds for the rehabilitation and resettlement of non-repatriable victims of German action. These funds come from the following sources:-

- (a) All non-monetary gold found in Jermany.
- (b) A share of the proceeds of German assets in neutral countries (\$25,000,000).
- (c) The assets in neutral countries of all victims of German action who die without heirs.

Under the terms of the Five Power Agreement 90% of (a) and (b) above and 95% of (c) are specifically reserved for Jews.

The French Government, in accordance with the conclusions reached in the negotiations leading up to the Five Power Agreement sent a directive to the Intergovernmental Committee in which the Jewish Agency and the American Joint Distribution Committee are named as the agencies by whom thismoney is to be expended on schemes approved by the I.O.C.R. or its successor.

As regards the amounts of money likely to become available from the three sources above mentioned, (a) is still problematical, (c) is likely to be small, but (b) represents a very substantial sum. These German assets in neutral countries, principally in Suitzerland, Sweden, Spain and Portugal have not yet become available but they are likely to become progressively available in the near future.

It is therefore most important that a determined effort should be made to alter this most unsatisfactory arrangement. It is clear that, even with the strictest safeguards against misuse of these funds, this arrangement will greatly facilitate the activities of the A.J.D.C. and the Jewish Agency in promoting illegal immigration. Instead of having to use their own money on legal humanitarian schemes of rehabilitation, they can use the reparations money, thus leaving them with that

* 5 6 Reference:- FO 371 61897

much/

much more money for illegal immigration purposes. Besides, the arrangement is most inequitable, seeing that the Jews represent only about 20% of the displaced persons population.

A possible opportunity for effecting such a change should occur at the meeting at Lausanne on 1st May of the I.R.O. Preparatory Commission which will be discussing, inter alia, the transfer to the I.R.O. by the I.G.C. of the latter's functions under the Five rower agreement, an attempt should be made to change things, and Sir George Rendel has been given instructions that, when the question comes up, he should urge that the I.R.O. should only take over the I.G.C.'s function in this matter on the following conditions.

- (a) That there shall be no discrimination between Jews and non-Jews in the allocation of such funds to schemes of rehabilitation and the resettlement of displaced persons.
- (b) That the I.A.O. shall disburse such funds on its own account and shall not make use of any other agency (i.e. the Jewish Agency or the A.J.D.C.) for this purpose.

It is to be expected that Sir George Rendel will not have an easy task in this matter and it is therefore suggested that his hand might be strengthened if a strong personal telegram were sent to him by the Secretary of State stressing the importance which we attach to this matter and urging that he should use his utmost endeavours to secure agreement for such revised arrangements.

I submit a droft telegram herewith.

The minister of State might perhaps wish to take a copy of this memorandum to Geneva in case he should have an opportunity of discussing the matter with Sir George Rendel.

This minute has been cleared with Refugee Defit.

30th April, 1947

He hands of Marker with the Minister of State

The Minister of State

The Minister of State

Will be home before this is

Sant. It seems to have

been Delayed before final

typing

The Minister of State

Th

k has we been one.

Syllar hoon Heave get-the.

If quickly. (12. 4). is nting but tomores) 2/5.

Following for Minister / State Draft lileseau from Buller. (with reference to L.R.O. and Jewish beganisations)
This has not yet been passed Geneva by higher authority but I think ry the it would be most useful if you could arrange to discuss No / Deft al question with Sir J. Kendel.

ZI OUT FILE

Secret.

Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL No.1.

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO GENEVA.

(To United Kingdom Delegation).

No. 214 2nd May 1947.

D. 11.47 a.m. 2nd May 1947.

PPP

IMMEDIATE

Following for Minister of State from Butler.

Memorandum on illegal immigration (with reference to International Refugee Organisation and Jewish Organisations).

This has not yet been passed by higher authority, but I think it would be most useful if you could arrange to discuss question with Sir G. Rendel.

Registry OUT FILE No. Top Secret. F. O., Confidential. Restricted. Despatched / M. IMMEDIATE SECRET VIA Teneson Telegram. Following personal for Sir George Rendel No. 235 from the Secretary of State. (Date) may 3 In view of the increasing scale of Repeat to:illegal immigration into Palestine it is of the utmost importance that present arrangements, whereby Jewish Agency and American Joint Distribution Committee would have large sums placed at their disposal for rehabilitation and resettlement purposes should be altered. I count on you to do everything in your power to secure agreement to conditions kxinkdown set out in paragraph 7 of Refugee Department's memorandum of 25th April under which Internatival Refugee Organisation Lould take over EnXCkair. Intergovernmental Committee's functions in Gode. Cypher. this matter. 2. Please report urgently is there is Distribution : any action which I can take with other Departmental No.2. Governments which would be likely to strengthen your hand. Copies to:

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| 1 2 3 4 5 6 | Reference:- FO 373 / 61897

Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 2.

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO GENEVA

(To United Kingdom Delegation)

No. 235

D. 12.10 p.m. 3rd May 1947

5rd May 1947

c c c c c c

IMMEDIATE

SECRET

Following personal for Sir George Rendel (Lausanne) from the Secretary of State.

In view of the increasing scale of illegal immigration into Palestine it is of the utmost importance that present arrangements, whereby Jewish Agency and American Joint Distribution Committee would have large sums placed at their disposal for rehabilitation and resettlement purposes should be altered. I count on you to do everything in your power to secure agreement to suggested conditions set out in paragraph 7 of Refugee Department's memorandum of 25th April under which International Refugee Organisation should take over Intergovernmental Committee's functions in this matter.

2. Please report urgently if there is any action which I can take with other Governments which would be likely to strengthen your hand.

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3 WAY

PALESTINE

Registry \ 3694/1354/31 TELEGRAM FROM

genera,

Received 38 238 2 11/04/947

J. R. Preserve Consultion RILN \$11 to 214 (63537/1354/31) Victor does not feel all to intervent or suggested ty doft in these arrainstance and a form

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> that is the trouble : we have hid our hands and now have to try to unbose them

B. S. Bein 5 May 5

But if we can seeme agreement to a modification d'un un cutis factory agreement int which I understand we were rather bounced by the U.S. delegate on representative)

Curely we called do ev. The SAS has now abhound a personal til: D Pi, J. Rendel.

32003 F.O.P.

CYPHER/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL NO:1

25

FROM GENEVA (UNITED KINGDOM DELEGATION) TO FOREIGN

No: 238 2nd May 1947 D. 8. 20 p.m. 2nd May 1947 R. 9. 30 p.m. 2nd May 1947

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IMPORT ANT

3 MAY

SECRET

For Butler from Minister of State.

Your telegram No: 214.

I do not feel that I can intervene as suggested in the memorandum. The original agreement was approved by the Secretary of State in these circumstances I am sure that he will not want to go back on it.

[Copy sent to Mr Butler].

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Registry
No. CONFIDENTIAL OUT FILE Draft. Despaiched 4 IMMEDIATE Following for Sir George Rendel (Lausanne) UK Kel. Geneva Please suspend action on my telegram Telegram. No 235 [of 3 od May: reparations funds for 295 AJD() pending further instructionis. Sept. No 2 awah 5

Confidential

En Clair

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 2

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO GENEVA

(UNITED KINGDOM DELEGATION)

No. 295

7th May 1947.

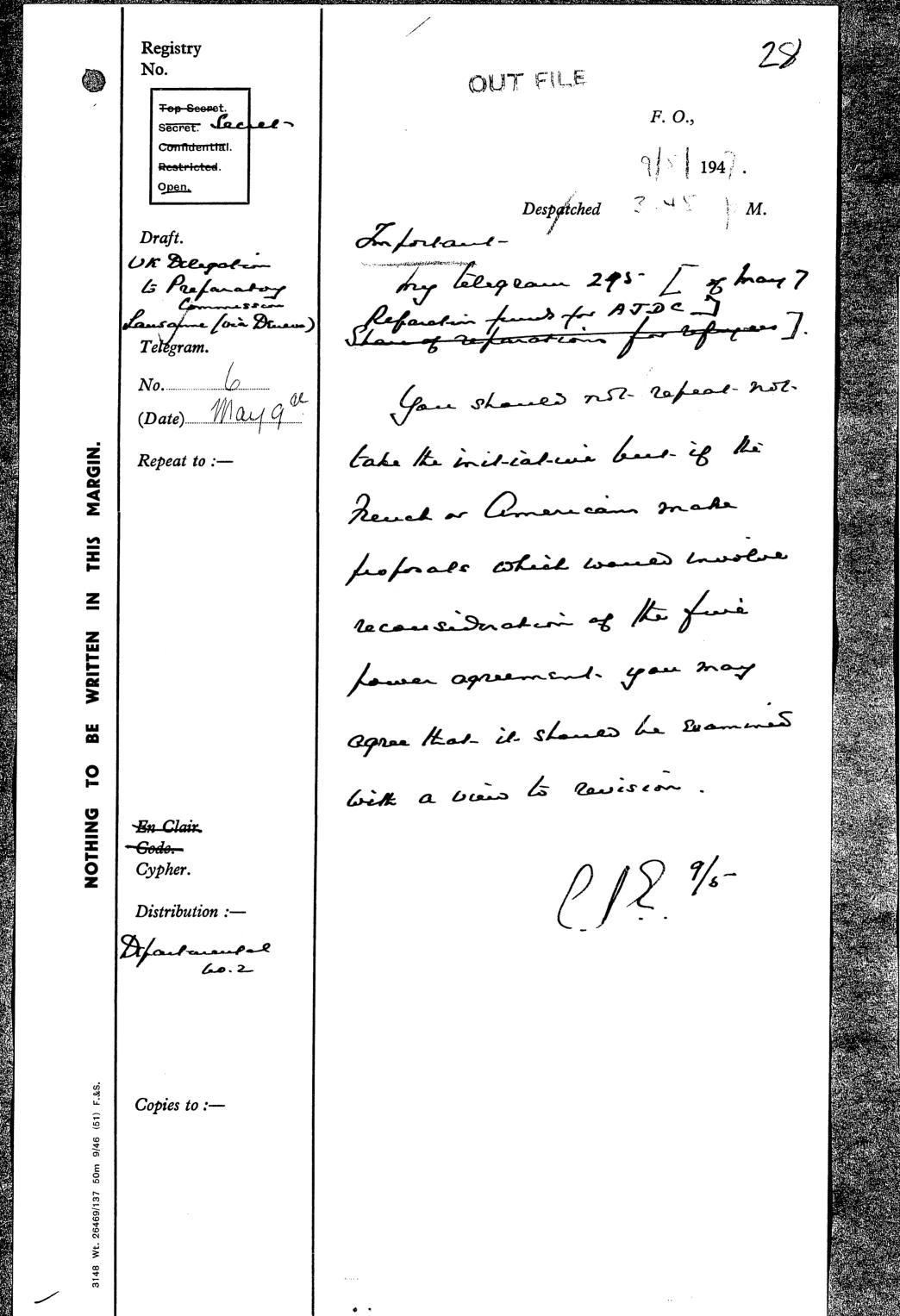
D. 4.59 p.m. 7th May 1947

YYYY

IMMEDIATE CONFIDENTIAL

Following for Sir George Rendel (Lausanne).

Please suspend action on my telegram No.235 [of 3rd May: Reparations funds for AJDC] pending further instructions.



CN3

Secret

Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 2.

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO LAUSANNE

(To United Kingdom Delegation to the I.R.O.Conference)

No.6 9th May,1947.

D. 3.45 p.m. 9th May, 1947.

IMPORTANT

My telegram No. 295 [of May 7th: Reparation funds for AJDC].

You should not (repeat not) take the initiative but if the French or Americans make proposals which would involve reconsideration of the five power agreement you may agree that it should be examined with a view to revision.